From Press to Home

Yesterday's Net Circulation, 89,823

The Star's carrier system covers every

Within the Hour"

TO HOLD CONGRESS, SURVEY DISCLOSES

Momentum Attained in 1920 to Carry Party Through Elections Tuesday.

NO NATION-WIDE ISSUES FOUND TO SWAY VOTES

David Lawrence in 10,500-Mile Trip, However, Sees Signs of 1924 Upheaval.

(This is the first of a series of four dis-atches analyzing the general political sit-ation throughout the United States and based upon observations made by Mr. awrence during a 10,000-mile journey

Congress will remain republican. The momentum which the republican party achieved in 1920 will carry it successfully through the coming

ing administration and Congress is partly offset by the fact that the democratic party has offered no constructive alternative.

elections in so many states that mathematical tables on the number of republicans or democrats to be elect-ed to either the Senate or the House of Representatives are of no value

President Sure of Majority.

Enough of the states and districts will support the republican ticket however, as to insure the President working majority in both houses. This does not mean that signs of political upheaval in 1924 are not visible. Quite the opposite is true. The most notable characteristic of the American electorate today is its dis-like of both republican and demo-cratic parties. The professional poli-ticians use such words as "apathy" tleians use such words as "apatny and "indifference" to describe the mood of the public. Basically, it is deeper than that—it is disappointment, disillusionment, regret, almost despair. It means that neither party has developed aggressive leaders, men with vision to lead a bewildered nation in the midst of the most perplexing era of American history—the period of reconstruction following the riod of reconstruction following the

"Ins" and "Outs" at Issue. Pettiness, triviality, demagogery, bigotry, elusive radicalism, fanatical conservatism-all these characteriscial reform or in agricultural radi-calism have found a common ground

cal affiliations. Third Party Enthusiasm Lacking.

There is as yet no enthusiasm for a third party. Discussion here and there is academic. What is hoped for is a regeneration of one or the other parties. No small part of the upset of political lines has been the prohi-

In many states there is resentment over the failure of the authorities to enforce the law, and in those same states there is bitter feeling that the law enforcement agencies are going too far and that prohibition is an invasion of personal liberty. Party lines have suffered as a consequence. Broadly speaking, the sentiment for a repeal of the eighteenth amendment has not crystallized sufficiently to determine exactly what proportion of the whole it occupies. This much is true—the people who favor prohibition are not as vocal as those who oppose it. The argument for light wines and beer or for a modification of theenforcement laws is usually accompanied with such plausible state. mpaneid with such plausible statecompaneid with such plausible statements that it is making headway. It is doubtful, however, whether in a clean-cut fight this sentiment would not be diminished by the prohibition argument that to yield an inch means to break down the whole barrier. The woman voters to a large extent hold that view now.

The prohibitionists, however, have constantly to face the danger of a reaction—not against the theory of prohibition or its abstract virtues, but its practical abuses, its actual workings. State after state east of the Mississippi river is becoming aroused ever the growth of "bootlegging," while in the west, where states have been dry for many years, the problem is gradually being regarded with few exceptions as a closed issue. If a reversal in sentiment comes it will not be in favor of a return to the old saloon, but it will be a protest against clumsy enforcement of the law.

Prohibition or its abstract virtues, but its practical abuses, its actual workings. State after state east of the Mississippi river is becoming aroused ever the growth of "bootlegging," while in the west, where states have been dry for many years, the problem is gradually being regarded with few exceptions as a closed issue. If a reversal in sentiment comes it will not be in favor of a return to the old saloon, but it will be a protest against clumsy enforcement of the law.

Prohibition or its abstract virtues, but its practical abuses, its actual workings. State after state east of the brush along the right of way were the officers.

In section with other countries, particulation with other countries, of its auticulation with other countries, particulation with othe

question, but not a party matter.

Tariff Too Late for Issue.

The tariff has had some effect, but here again it is not nation-wide. The Fordney-McCumber law was passed too late to have an influence on this election. But the murmurings and the rumblings and the currents of discontent are beginning to be noticed, and he is a blind politician who argues that the tariff will not be source of great worry to the republi-can party in 1924. It is so complex a question that the side which has to defend a tariff is always at a disad-vantage against the flaw-picking of-fensive of the opposite party. Undoubtedly certain states have been helped already by the tariff and wages have been increased in locali-(Continued on Page 2, Column 8.)

REPUBLICANS SURE | T-2 Takes Air in Non-Stop San Diego to New York Flight

Monoplane May Go 2,850 Miles in 30 Hours.

Toss of Coin Makes Kelly Pilot on Army Trip.

SAN DIEGO, Calif., November 3.leuts. John A. MacReady and Oakley Kelly, Army aviators, took off at Rockwell Field at 5:59 a.m. today

in an attempt to cross the continent from San Diego to New York without

stop in the great monoplane T-2. The plans of the aviators call for hem to fly directly from Rockwell Field to New York. The plane was loaded last night with 735 gallons of gasoline, thirty-five gallons of lubricating oil and twenty-five gallons of water. It was estimated this would be more than enough fuel for the voyage, which was expected to be nade in twenty-five to thirty hours. On October 5 the two aviators took off here on the same attempt, and when fog forced postponement of the transcontinental trip they remained aloft over San Diego more than thirty-five hours, breaking all endurance records for a flying machine heavier than air.

Waited on Weather. Since then the two lientenants have

been waiting for favorable weather conawaken the voter in California to the ditions. Reports from across the censame sense of interest as the voter in tral belt of the continent gave a favorable forecast late last night. MacReady and Kelly tossed a coin to



LIEUT. JOHN A. MACREADY.



The aviators said their route would The aviators said their route would take them to Tucson, Ariz.; from there the airway is to Deming, N. M.; the Franklin mountains, forty miles east of El Paso; across the foothills into the Texas panhandle and over Fort Sill. Okla.; across the northwest part of Arkansas, over southeast Missouri, southern Illinois, Indiana and Ohlo, entering Pennsylvania at the southwest corner. Then the route goes to Mineola Field, New York, by way of Johnstown, Harrisburg, Pa., and Trenton, N. J. The aviators said they expected to The entire political situation is local and spotty. State issues will determine the result of congressional determine which would pilot the take-

KILL TWO BANDITS AVEZZANO IS MADE IN TRAIN ROBBERY ITALY ENVOY TO U

cover Registered Letters Seized in Hold-Up.

Were Hurrying to Automobile.

y the Associated Press.
WITTENBERG, Mo., November 3 tics are to be found in dozens of state robber, known as the "quail hunter," ed Italian ambassador to the United elections where the label democrat or and Harry Logan, a former railroad States, which post he formerly held, republican might mean one thing in man, were shot and killed early toone state and the opposite in another. day by post office inspectors after signed, according to Rome advices rethey had robbed a mail car on a ceived here. "the outs," where it is merely a craying for public office, or it might better be "conservative" and "radical" where the business men and others of a practical turn of mind are voting for a democratic or republican conference. Six post office inspectors, recovered. Six post office inspectors, ervative, as the case may be, and three railroad special agents and two deputy sheriffs were waiting near the aund scene of the robbery, which had been irrespective of their previous politi- anticipated through knowledge of Kennedy's previous movements.

Kennedy and Logan were making for their automobile with the stolen and mail when the officers ordered them to halt.

Inspector Bob Ward of St. Louis, who was in charge of the officers, said the bodies of the two robbers were found with revolvers clutched in their hands. A coroner's jury held an inquest before daylight and re-turned a verdict of justifiable homi-

miles north of here. Logan cut the only because he wished to facilitate The engineer and firemen were or-

dered off the locomotive, and Kennedy took the two cars down the Baron Russo, visited today the varitrack several miles toward Witten- ous ambassadors now in Rome, and berg. Stopping the locomotive, the announced his intention of calling on two bandits entered the mail car. The the others as soon as they return. The three clerks were lined up against a wall. Kennedy inspected the mail, Drys Face Reaction.

The prohibitionists, however, have was detached and Kennedy and Lower was detached and Lower

(Continued on Page 2, Column 1.)

'Our American Adventure' BY CONAN DOYLE Will be found on page 21 of Today's Star.

Postal Inspectors Also Re- Appointment Is Announced After Albertini Declines to Serve.

IGNORED ORDER TO HALT MUSSOLINI SEES CHILD

Thieves Slain by Volley as They Has Friendly and Frank Talk With American Diplomat

LONDON, November 3. - Baron Jack Kennedy, veteran Missouri frain Romano Avezzano has been appoint-

ROME, November 3 .- Premier Mussolini has offered the post of Italian ambassador at Washington vacated by the recent resignation of Vittorio Rolandi Ricci, to Senator Luigi Albertini, Italian representative at the terms:

"The palace of the sublime port It was asserted in political quarters today, however, that Senator Albertini had declined the proffer, pre-

telegram from Premier Mussolini, who at first told him to remain at his post, after receiving Count Sforza's explanation that he had resigned the task of the new government and

do his part to give it stability and Premier Mussolini, accompanied by visits paid today were to the British.

Kennedy near Memphis and learned paid the premier by the American that he was making frequent short envoy. The premier and the ambastrips on the line from Memphis to sador had a talk of the most friendly points in northern Arkansas, and character, in which frankness was was getting off the train and looking observed on both sides. The ambassador said afterward he was unable to make any statement on the sub-ject of his conversation with the premier, as he considered that it had premier, as he considered that it had a diplomatic character, but if this had not been the case he would be delighted to make a full report of the talk, as he felt sure the American public would be pleased at the opinions voiced and the sentiments expressed by the premier.

FOOT BALL SCORE.

Navy, 7; Penn State, 0. (End of second period.)

BY ANGORA REGIME

WASHINGTON, D. C., FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 3, 1922-FORTY-TWO PAGES.

Kemalist Government Assembly Declares It Is Sovereign Ruler of Turkey.

NEW STATE PROCLAIMED TO CROWDS IN CAPITAL

Caliphate Remains in Imperial Family, But Government Is Called "Keystone."

LONDON, November 3.-A report that the Turkish nationalist assembly at Angora has passed a law suppressin the sultanate of Turkey and the law of succession to the throne is contained in a dispatch to the Exchange Telegrap from its Constantinople correspondent who quotes dispatches from Angora. Such action by the national assembly would mean, of course, that the sultan is de posed. In the future, according to the will be periodically elected without gov ernment prerogative, all power being i the hands of the national assembly. The Turkish nationalist assembly a Angora has announced that it considers

null and void all treaties and conventions concluded since March 16, 1920, by the Constantinople administration. NEW REGIME SET UP.

Angora Assembly Declares It Has Sovereign Rights.

y the Associated Press.

CONSTANTINOPLE, November 3.-The Angora assembly last night decided unanimously that it is invested with sovereign rights and that the Turkish nationalist government is the keystone of the caliphate, and today the news papers carry these headlines:

"Ottoman Empire Collapsed—In Its Place There Has Arisen New National Turkish State—Sultanate Abolished."
The decision of the assembly was announced by a salute of 101 guns. Immediately the soldiers and civilians began to celebrate to the blare of military bands and the bright flares of torch bearers.

Two resolutions were adopted by the assembly. The first said that by virtue of organic statute and representation sovereign rights had been vested in an inalienable and indivisible manner in the moral person of the Angora assembly, which was the only emanation of the

The second resolution declared the caliphate was vested in the imperial caliphate was vested in the imperial family of the Ottoman dynasty, but that the Turkish government remains the keystone of the caliphate.

To Select Caliph.

The selection of the caliph is to be made by the grand national as-sembly of Turkey, which will choose that member of the imperial family.

plause Premier Reouf Bey ascended the tribune and proposed the procla-mation of a national holiday on the anniversary of the reaching of this

The decision of the Angora assem-

having through corrupt ignorance for several centuries provoked numerous ills for the country, has passed into the domain of history. Recently the Turkdomain of history. Recently the Turkish nation, the real mistress of its desticipate in the political activities at
Rome.

Premier Mussolini has accepted the
resignation of Signor Frassati, the

Premier Mussolini has accepted the
resignation of Signor Frassati, the

Premier Mussolini has accepted the
resignation of Signor Frassati, the

Premier Mussolini has accepted the
resignation of Signor Frassati, the

Premier Mussolini has accepted the
resignation of Signor Frassati, the

Premier Mussolini has accepted the
resignation of Signor Frassati, the

Premier Mussolini has accepted the
resignation of Signor Frassati, the

Premier Mussolini has accepted the
resignation of Mistory. Recently the Turkish nation, the real mistress of its destinles, the founder of the Ottoman empire, revolted against its foreign enmies in Anatolia and undertook a strugporte, which took sides with its enemies
and against the palace of the sublime
porte, which took sides with its enemies
and against the palace of the sublime
porte, which took sides with its enemies
and against the palace of the sublime
porte, which took sides with its enemies
and against the palace of the sublime
porte, which took sides with its enemies
and against the palace of the sublime
porte, which took sides with its enemies
and against the palace of the sublime
porte, which took sides with its enemies
and against the palace of the sublime
porte, which took sides with its enemies
and against the palace of the sublime
porte, which took sides with its enemies
and against the palace of the sublime
porte, which took sides with its enemies
and against the palace of the sublime
porte, which took sides with its enemies and against the palace of the sublime
and ambassador to Germany.

Count Sforza Summoned.

Count Sforza, the ambassador at Paris, is expected to arrive in Rome tomorrow. He was summoned by a telegram from Premier Mussolini, of the sublime porte, has proclaimed its or the sublime porte, has proclaimed its own organic statute. "Article 1 of this statute stipulates that the sovereignty of the sultan is as-sumed by the nation. "By article 2 executive and legisla-

tive powers are conferred upon the "Article 7 invests the body of the nation with sovereign rights such as the right to declare war and con-clude peace. (These were formerly prerogatives of the sultan.)

Resolutions Proclaimed. "Since then the Ottoman empire has collapsed, and in its place the new national Turkish state is called into

being.
"Likewise, since the abolition of the "Likewise, since the abolition of the sultanate the grand national assembly of Turkey has taken its place; that is to say, the government of Constantinople, its existence being no longer supported by any national force, has ceased to exist, and no longer constitutes a vital organism. The true mass of the people of the nation have instituted an administrative government of the people, defending the rights of the true mass of the people and the peasants, and guaranteeing their welfare."

their welfare."
The statement adds:
"The Constantinople government,
having made common cause with the
enemy, astounds us by speaking of (Continued on Page 2, Column 2.)

Streets Closed To All Traffic **Election Night**

to 14th street and the streets adjacent thereto for a distance of one square, where necessary, will be closed to all traffic, except street cars, on election night, November 7. An order to this effect was issued by the Commissioners today, and

by the Commissioners today, and was prompted by the fact that throngs of people will be on the Avenue that night to watch the returns. The order reads as follows: "That for the protection of life and property during the receiving of returns of the election, Pennsylvania avenue from 10th to 14th street, and the streets adjacent thereto one square back, where necessary, will be closed to all vehicular traffic, except street cars, between 5:30 p.m. November 7 and 1 a.m. November 8."



THE POLITICAL PALMIST.

AGAIN TO QUESTION JERSEY WITNESSES

Prosecutor's Review of Details May Delay Action of Grand Jury.

HALL EXEMPTED tion and devotion.

Husband of Choir Singer Visits Scene of Double Slaying

on Farm.

BY DAN RING.

-Sudden decision of Deputy Attornev General Wilbur A. Mott to requisition witnesses in the Hall-Mills it is fitting formally to direct atten cause postponement of grand action until the early part of next tion. week, but it confirms previous re-

get the case. The date for presentation of the

the courthouse in New Brunswick, it is understood, and Mr. Mott will handle it personally. It is his object to understand each individual witness through personal contact, in order that he may be better able to handle the prosecution when the case goes

Policemen Questioned.

Two policemen first on the scene of the murder have already been questioned. They are James Curran and Edward Garrigan. It was they who were in charge of the policing of the Policeman Goes Back on House Subcommittee on Apscene of the murder at the outset Certain activities at the scene need to be cleared up, and it was upon this line that they were questioned. Indications are that the checking up

Indications are that the checking up of witnesses will mean a review of the entire case that has been skeletonized by the prosecutors. The whole thing will be gone over in order to find the weak link in the chain of evidence. It is understood that an investigation will be initiated to find out a few things about "leaks." Possibilities of evidence in the case having reached the public for general consumption have been presented to Mr. Mott, and the result is understood to be a complete and thorough checking up to determine the extent of such activities. Seek Source of "Leak."

James Mills, nuspand of Mrs. Eleanor Mills, who was killed with Rev. Edward Wheeler Hall on the night of September 14, for the first time visited the scene of the murder yesterday. He displayed no emotion, but cooly lighted his pipe and interrogated his (Continued on Page 2, Column 4.)

Thanksgiving Proclamation Issued by President Harding

Declaring that the estate of the nation "presents very much to justify a nation-wide and most sincere testimony of gratitude for the bounty which has been bestowed upon us."

to contribute toward the maintenance and perpetuation of peace in the world. We have seen the race of mankind make gratifying progress on the way to permanent peace, toward order and restored confidence in its high destiny. which has been bestowed upon us." President Harding in the annual Thanksgiving proclamation issued today calls upon the American people to observe Thursday, November 30, "as a day of thanksgiving, supplica-The text of the proclamation fol-

By the President of the United States

of America.

In the beginning of our country the custom was established by the devout fathers of observing annually in a day of Thanksgiving for the bounties and protection which Divine Providence had extended throughout the year. It has come to be perhaps the most characteristic of our national observances, and as the season

the resolution provides, who is the best educated, the most honest and the wisest.

After these resolutions had been unanimously accepted, amid applause Premier Reouf Bey ascended the tribune and proposed the proclamation of an aniversary of the reaching of this in the case to the grand jury depends upon as our inevitable portion in such an as our inevitable portion in such and as our inevitable portion in such an

For the Divine guidance which has enabled us, in growing fraternity with other peoples, to attain so much of progress; for the bounteous yield which has come to us from the resources of our soil and our industry, we owe our tribute of gratitude, and with it our acknowledgment of the duty and obcknowledgment of the duty and ob

unfortunate the suffering, the distracted of other lands.

Let us, in all humility, acknowledge how great is our debt to the Providence which has generously dealt with us, and give devout assurance of unselfish purpose to play a helpful and ennobling part in human advancement. It is much to be desired that in rendering homage for the blessings which have come to us we should earnestly testify our continued and increasing aim to make our own and increasing aim to make our own great fortune a means of helping and rving, as best we can, the cause of humanity.

Asks Nation Give Thanks. Now, therefore, I, Warren G. Hard-

ng. President of the United States calls. ing. President of the United States of America, do designate Thursday, the thirtieth day of November, as a day of Thanksgiving, supplication and devotion. I recommend that the people gather at their family altars and in their houses of worship to render thanks to God for the bounties than to spread it over the several rates. To split the reduction up among all telephone users it is add

quences of great conflict, our country America the one hundred and forty has been at peace and has been able seventh. WARREN G. HARDING.

GIVES BLOOD AND BLAMED FOR LACK RETURNS TO WORK OF SCHOOL FUNDS

Beat After Pint-and-Half Transfusion.

Policeman E. C. O'Meara, attached to the sixth precinct station, yesterday afternoon displayed a capacity for physical endurance that astonish ed the physicians at Casualty Hospital and won him the unanimous commendation of Washington's police department. The surgeons at Casualty Hospital

unuer Sergt. Lamb, have not been letting any chance slip to check up on reports that a "leak" exists. The state troopers, in addition to having been hard workers on the direct investigation, have not overlooked possibilities.

James Mills husband and so the direct investigation. The big apparatus fell on Reilly's leg and crushed it so badly that further efforts to save it. would be necessary to amputate the James Mills, husband of Mrs. Eleanor might have cost the policeman his life.

Calls for Volunteer.

(Continued on Page 2, Column 2.)

propriations Censured by

Dr. Ballou.

Blame for the inadequate appropriaions for the public schools, which have resulted in the deplorable educational conditions in the District, is placed by Supt. Frank W. Ballou largely on the subcommittee on appropriations of the House. The five nembers of Congress who constitute this committee, according to the decided yesterday morning that it superintendent, virtually control the school funds, as their final judgmen

House of Representatives undoubted ly exercises the largest and most final authority. When the estimates of the Reilly, however, had lost so much board of education that reach Conblood aiready that the doctors sent gress have been approved by the Commissioners and the bureau of the budget the subcommittee on appropri-ations examines carefully every item

D. C. System Unique.

Dr. Ballou also criticized the presoriations, emphasizing that "in no Canadian electrical student, May 28 other American city is there to be last, at Georgia avenue and Irving found such a system."

significance of the methods of mak- morning after counsel for the proseing appropriations for the school sys- cution and defense had completed tem of Washington," continued the arguments.

Citizens Kept Ignorant.

"This legislative restriction is more ignificant than might at first appear. means that from the time the board (Continued on Page 2, Column 5.)

RATE ON UNLIN TELEPHONES ASKED Chesapeake and Potomac

PERMISSION TO CUT

TWO CENTS.

plies for Reduction. \$108,000 TO BE SAVED

Company Voluntarily Ap-

FOR 18,000 PATRONS Public Utilities Commission Investigating-7.13 Per Cent Re-

turn Caused Action.

The Chesapeake and Potomac Telephone Company has applied to the Public Utilities Commission for a voluntary reduction in the rate for

According to reports, the company has asked permission to cut the unlimited rate from \$5.50 to \$5 per month, which would amount to a saving of \$6 a year for each sub

18,000 to Benefit.

Since there are 18,000 households using unlimited service, the effect of the reduction would be to cut \$108.-000 a year from the company's in-

Officials of the commission would not discuss the matter today, further than to say that there is a telephone matter under consideration. No an-

matter under consideration. No announcement will be made, it was stated, until the commission has had time to investigate.

It is understood that the company was prompted to apply for a cut in the unlimited rate when it was found that present rates were yielding a return on fair value of annovametal. urn on fair value of approximately

The value of the company's prop

erty at the present time is \$15,761,647. months of the year, the company's income for 1922 would be approximately \$1,104,350.22, or a return of slightly more than 7 per cent on fair value. It is believed that if the commis-sion approves the cut of 50 cents a month for unlimited service the com-pany's return would be brought down to about 6 per cent on fair value.

No Change Asked in Other Rates So far as could be learned the com pany has not asked for any change in other rates, which are as follows: Limited residence service, \$4 pe

month, with an allowance of fifty

Thorough Inquiry Expected.

The fact that the commission has not made public the company's request for a cut in the unlimited rate was taken to mean today that it is making a thorough inquiry into the books of the telephone company to determine whether the reduction should apply to that one rate only. This is not the first time that the elephone company has taken the

initiative in reducing rates. Back in 1896 the unlimited rate was \$8.50. In 1901 it was reduced to \$8, in 1904 to \$6, and later in the same year to \$5. In 1906 the unlimited rate reached a minimum of \$4. In 1919 it was raised by the Post Office Department, which took over telephone and telegraph companies during the war, to \$5. After the war the commission raised the rate to \$5.50.

May Date From December 1. If the commission approves the

ompany's request, the new rate of \$5 probably will take effect on December 1. As these rates also apply to residents of Chevy Chase, Md., the company probably will apply to the Maryland commission for a similar change in its tariff in that jurisdiction

POLICEMEN FREED OF ASSAULT CHARGE

Blackjack Wielded After Blow by Prisoner, Testifies Brem-

Acquittal was given in a verdict of a jury for Policemen Ernest C. Spaulding, fifth precinct, and Charles final judgment as a rule pre- R. Bremmerman, second precinct, in Criminal Division No. 2, this afternoon. The officers were on trial under an indictment for an assault with nt method of securing school appro- a blackjack on Louis W. Moore, a street northwest, near midnight. Jus-"To understand thoroughly the full tice Bailey instructed the jury this

superintendent, "one must take into consideration not only the agencies which participate in the determination of the school estimates, but also certain conditions which are attendant upon their work. Some of these conditions are, briefly:

"The law requires that the school estimates shall first be made public when transmitted to Congress by the President. In the preparation of the estimates, therefore, neither the board of education, nor the Commissioners, nor the bureau of the budget may make public any information contained in those estimates.

Citizens Kept Isperser. Bremmerman admitted striking

The President has reappointed Charles Moore a member of the Fine Arts Commission for a term of four years. Mr. Moore has been a member of the commission since its creation, in 1910, and its chairman for about eight years.

Enlarged Rotogravure

Section

section of The Sunday Star will consist of 12 pages.

basis whenever necessary.

and advertising of great interest to you.

On Sundays, November 5th and 12th, the Rotogravure

Owing to the constantly increasing demand for

advertising space in The Star's beautiful picture

section, the increase to 12 pages will be made on the above dates, and will be continued on the 12 page

Don't miss the 12-page Rotogravure Section, contain-

ing the latest news pictures of local and world events-